THAI SOLAR ENERGY PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

31 MARCH 2024

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of Thai Solar Energy Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of Thai Solar Energy Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of Thai Solar Energy Public Company Limited. These comprises the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 31 March 2024, the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity, and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Nuntika Limviriyalers Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 7358 Bangkok 14 May 2024

		Conso	Sepa	eparate		
		financial ir	nformation	financial in	formation	
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Notes	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents		1,467,255	1,942,807	1,269,088	500,882	
Short-term restricted bank deposits		7,263	13,571	324	353	
Financial assets measured at amortised cost		472	471	472	471	
Financial assets measured at fair value						
through profit or loss	8	-	2,035	-	-	
Trade and other current receivables	9	922,554	1,031,415	164,982	459,213	
Current portion of long-term loans to subsidiaries	15.3	-	-	48,970	55,870	
Inventories		38,665	35,189	-	-	
Refundable Value Added Tax		27,912	19,044	10,862	2,367	
Undue input Value Added Tax		8,319	17,037	253	8,999	
Other current assets		7,225	5,847	6,165	4,908	
					_	
Total current assets		2,479,665	3,067,416	1,501,116	1,033,063	
Non-current assets						
Long-term restricted bank deposits		59,252	34,788	17,633	11,925	
Long-term loans to subsidiaries	15.3	-	-	1,903,911	2,966,669	
Receivables from disposal of investments	15.2	-	-	384,410	399,410	
Investments in subsidiaries	10.1	-	-	2,080,909	2,000,333	
Investments in joint ventures	10.2	2,198,646	2,097,280	2,198,646	2,097,280	
Investment properties		99,767	100,007	89,978	89,978	
Property, plant and equipment	11	3,583,241	3,586,710	210,578	180,012	
Right-of-use assets	11	184,823	190,521	39,455	41,148	
Goodwill		84,277	85,553	-	-	
Intangible assets	11	1,013,431	1,032,892	913	840	
Deferred tax assets		22,771	22,580	-	-	
Other non-current assets		51,166	42,093	24,253	23,169	
Total non-current assets		7,297,374	7,192,424	6,950,686	7,810,764	
Total assets		9,777,039	10,259,840	8,451,802	8,843,827	

Director ______ Director _____

The accompanying notes are an integral of these consolidated and separate financial statements.

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial ir	formation	financial in	formation		
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand		
Liabilities and equity							
Current liabilities							
Trade and other current payables		209,659	161,855	536,476	484,765		
Short-term borrowings from financial institutions	12.1	270,000	260,000	270,000	260,000		
Current portion of right in power purchase							
agreement payables		948	937	-	-		
Current portion of lease liabilities		17,209	14,855	6,605	6,589		
Current portion of long-term borrowings	12.2	290,915	855,320	61,702	504,769		
Current portion of debentures	12.3	3,541,413	2,343,017	3,541,413	2,343,017		
Income tax payable		1,790	1,441	-	-		
Other current liabilities		34,053	38,369	9,369	13,692		
Total current liabilities		4,365,987	3,675,794	4,425,565	3,612,832		
Non-current liabilities							
Right in power purchase agreement payables		22,863	23,107	-	-		
Lease liabilities		201,425	207,272	25,467	27,119		
Long-term borrowings from financial institutions	12.2	1,473,273	1,419,831	237,673	250,964		
Debentures	12.3	-	1,195,282	-	1,195,282		
Employee benefit obligations		26,021	24,667	26,021	24,667		
Provision for decommissioning costs		6,101	6,070	2,885	2,866		
Deferred tax liabilities		85,013	86,183	6,215	7,385		
Other non-current liabilities		72	72	72	72		
Total non-current liabilities		1,814,768	2,962,484	298,333	1,508,355		
Total liabilities		6,180,755	6,638,278	4,723,898	5,121,187		

	Consol	idated	Separate			
	financial ir	formation	financial in	formation		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand		
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)						
Equity						
Share capital						
Authorised share capital						
Ordinary shares 2,477,474,454 shares						
of par Baht 1 each	2,477,474	2,477,474	2,477,474	2,477,474		
Issued and paid-up share capital						
Ordinary shares 2,117,716,281 shares						
of fully-paid	2,117,716	2,117,716	2,117,716	2,117,716		
Premium on ordinary shares	1,045,504	1,045,504	1,045,504	1,045,504		
Retained earnings						
Appropriated-legal reserve	174,353	172,848	94,377	94,377		
Unappropriated	679,555	689,646	755,250	749,986		
Other components of equity	(420,844)	(404,152)	(284,943)	(284,943)		
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	3,596,284	3,621,562	3,727,904	3,722,640		
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-		
Total equity	3,596,284	3,621,562	3,727,904	3,722,640		
Total liabilities and equity	9,777,039	10,259,840	8,451,802	8,843,827		

		Consol	idated	Separate				
		financial in	formation□	financial inf	ormation□			
			(Restated)		(Restated)			
		31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March			
		2024	2023	2024	2023			
	Notes	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand			
Revenue from sales and service		281,838	289,934	_	-			
Subsidy for adders		13,164	41,305	_	-			
Management service fee income		16,772	14,687	41,746	38,725			
Total revenue		311,774	345,926	41,746	38,725			
Cost of sales and services		(202,932)	(214,523)	(32,902)	(32,326)			
Cost of Sales and Services		(202,932)	(214,323)	(32,302)	(32,320)			
Gross profit		108,842	131,403	8,844	6,399			
Other income		2,440	5,146	1,294	2,438			
Administrative expenses		(34,497)	(52,564)	(21,081)	(28,618)			
Other gains (losses)	13	(6,135)	38,349	(4,758)	(54,549)			
Finance costs		(75,266)	(89,030)	(56,261)	(78,220)			
Share of profit from investment in subsidiaries	10.1	-	-	80,576	69,167			
Share of profit from investment in joint ventures	10.2	101,366	195,047	101,366	195,047			
Profit before income tax		96,750	228,351	109,980	111,664			
Income tax		550	(2,897)	1,170	401			
Profit from continuing operations		97,300	225,454	111,150	112,065			
Profit from discontinued operation	16	-	7,820		-			
Profit for the period		97,300	233,274	111,150	112,065			
Other comprehensive income (expense)								
for the period:								
Items that will be reclassified subsequently								
to profit or loss:								
Currency translation differences		(16,692)	(118,891)	-	-			
Currency translation differences								
from discontinued operation	16	-	3,076	-	<u>-</u>			
Total comprehensive income								
for the period		80,608	117,459	111,150	112,065			
•								

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial in	formation□	financial inf	formation□		
		(Restated)		(Restated)		
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Notes	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand		
Profit attributable to:						
Owners of the parent						
- From continuing operations	97,300	225,454	111,150	112,065		
- From discontinued operations	-	7,820	-	-		
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-		
	97,300	233,274	111,150	112,065		
Tatal aamuuskansiya inaama						
Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Owners of the parent						
	80,608	106,563	111,150	112,065		
- From continuing operations	00,000	·	111,150	112,065		
- From discontinued operations	-	10,896	-	-		
Non-controlling interests	-		-	<u>-</u>		
	80,608	117,459	111,150	112,065		
	20,000	,	,			
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Earnings per share from continuing operations						
- Owners of the parent						
Basic earnings per share	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05		
Earnings per share - Owners of the Company						
Basic earnings per share	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05		

Consolidated financial information

	Attribute to owners of the parent								
			Retained	earnings	Other compone	nts of equity			
	Issued and	- -			Changes in parent's	Translation of			
	called-up	Premium on	Appropriated -		ownership interest	financial	Total owners	Non-controlling	
	share capital	ordinary capital	legal reserve	Unappropriated	in subsidiary	statements	of the parent	interests	Total
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Opening balance at 1 January 2023	2,117,716	1,045,504	150,678	3,883,348	(18,292)	(736,220)	6,442,734	-	6,442,734
Change in equity for the period									
Appropriation of legal reserve	-	-	4,670	(4,670)	-	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income									
for the period	-	-	-	233,274	-	(115,815)	117,459	-	117,459
		<u>.</u>					<u> </u>	·	
Closing balance at 31 March 2023	2,117,716	1,045,504	155,348	4,111,952	(18,292)	(852,035)	6,560,193	<u>-</u>	6,560,193
Opening balance at 1 January 2024	2,117,716	1,045,504	172,848	689,646	(18,292)	(385,860)	3,621,562	-	3,621,562
Change in equity for the period									
Appropriation of legal reserve	-	-	1,505	(1,505)	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend (Note 14)	-	-	-	(105,886)	-	-	(105,886)	-	(105,886)
Total comprehensive income									
for the period	-	-	-	97,300	-	(16,692)	80,608	-	80,608
Closing balance at 31 March 2024	2,117,716	1,045,504	174,353	679,555	(18,292)	(402,552)	3,596,284	-	3,596,284

The accompanying notes form part of this interim financial information.

Separate financial information

			<u> </u>		Other component		
			Retained	earnings	of equity		
	Issued and	•			Share of other		
	called-up	Premium on	Appropriated -		comprehensive		
	share capital	ordinary capital	legal reserve	Unappropriated	income of subsidaries	Total	
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	
Opening balance at 1 January 2023	2,117,716	1,045,504	91,877	147,106	-	3,402,203	
Retrospective adjustments from							
changes in accounting policy (Note 5)			<u>-</u>	2,865,196	(284,943)	2,580,253	
Balance at 1 January 2023 - restated	2,117,716	1,045,504	91,877	3,012,302	(284,943)	5,982,456	
Change in equity for the period							
Total comprehensive income for the period			<u>-</u>	112,065	<u>-</u>	112,065	
Closing balance at 31 March 2023 - restated	2,117,716	1,045,504	91,877	3,124,367	(284,943)	6,094,521	
Opening balance at 1 January 2024	2,117,716	1,045,504	94,377	749,986	(284,943)	3,722,640	
Change in equity for the period							
Dividend (Note 14)	-	-	-	(105,886)	-	(105,886)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	111,150	_	111,150	
Closing balance at 31 March 2024	2,117,716	1,045,504	94,377	755,250	(284,943)	3,727,904	

The accompanying notes form part of this interim financial information.

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial ir	nformation□	financial in	formation□		
			(Restated)		(Restated)		
		31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand		
Cash flows from operating activities							
Profit before income tax							
- From continuing operations		96,750	228,351	109,980	111,664		
- From discontinued operations		-	7,820	-	-		
Profit before income tax		96,750	236,171	109,980	111,664		
Adjustments for:		33,. 33	200,	.00,000	,		
Depreciation		58,878	61,708	2,503	2,472		
Amortisation	11	19,638	19,591	104	477		
Share of profit from investments		.0,000	. 0,00				
in subsidiaries	10.1	_	_	(80,576)	(69,167)		
Share of profit from investments				(55,515)	(00,101)		
in joint ventures	10.2	(101,366)	(195,047)	(101,366)	(195,047)		
Employee benefits obligations		1,354	1,232	1,354	1,232		
Unrealised loss (gain) on exchange		30,624	(63,459)	(119,750)	59,436		
Gain from measurement in fair value			(==, ==,	(-,,			
through profit or loss		(4)	(5)		_		
Loss on write-off equipment		-	452		_		
Loss from write-off withholding tax		218	-	-	-		
Interest income		(375)	(281)	(1,037)	_		
Finance costs		75,266	89,045	56,261	78,220		
Loss on impairment of goodwill		1,276	1,262	-			
		182,259	150,669	(132,527)	(10,713)		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		162,239	150,009	(132,327)	(10,713)		
Trade and other receivables		(15,474)	(36,296)	110,429	(4,704)		
Inventories		(3,476)	(4,809)	110,423	(336)		
Value added tax refundable		(8,868)	9,073	(8,495)	(550)		
Undue input Value Added Tax		8,718	(63,306)	8,746	231		
Other current assets		228	(1,660)	0,740	(2,779)		
Other non-current assets		(9,074)	(354)	(1,085)	(433)		
Trade and other payables		(60,634)	(81,373)	(48,623)	40,570		
Other current liabilities		(4,316)	(1,105)	(4,323)	(1,773)		
Other current liabilities		(4,310)	(1,103)	(4,525)	(1,773)		
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities		89,363	(29,161)	(75,878)	20,063		
Add Income tax received		-	3,380	_	3,380		
Less Income tax paid		(2,286)	(2,768)	(1,257)	(1,215)		
Net cash from (used in) operating activities		87,077	(28,549)	(77,135)	22,228		

The accompanying notes form part of this interim financial information.

		Consolidated		Sepa	arate
		financial in	formation□	financial in	formation□
			(Restated)		(Restated)
		31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
		2024	2023	2024	2023
<u>-</u>	Notes	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Cash flows from investing activities					
(Increase) decrease in restricted bank deposits		(18,156)	3,084	(5,679)	1,576
Long-term loans made to subsidiaries	15.3	-	-	(25,000)	(14,483)
Repayments received from long-term loans				(-,,	(, ==,
to subsidiaries	15.3	_	_	1,212,836	76,180
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(49,588)	(762,903)	(31,376)	6,522
Payment for borrowing cost of property,		, ,	, , ,	, ,	,
plant and equipment		-	(46,999)	_	_
Purchase of intangible asset		(177)	(356)	(177)	(357)
Interest received		19	523	60,478	2,327
Dividends received		126,000	158,550	126,000	176,050
Net cash from (used in) investing activities		58,098	(648,101)	1,337,082	247,815
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from receivables from					
disposal of investments		-	-	15,000	_
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets					
measured at fair value through profit or loss		2,039	-	-	-
Proceeds from short-term loans from					
financial institutions	12.1	35,000	100,000	35,000	100,000
Repayment to short-term loans from					
financial institutions	12.1	(25,000)	(106,000)	(25,000)	(106,000)
Repayment to lease liabilities		(3,421)	(8,905)	(1,636)	(1,559)
Proceeds from long-term borrowings		-	923,844	-	-
Repayment to long-term borrowings	12.2	(512,047)	(125,910)	(457,280)	(74,115)
Interest paid		(72,028)	(26,355)	(55,581)	(117,596)
Net cash (used in) from financing activities		(575,457)	756,674	(489,497)	(199,270)

	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate		
	financial in	formation□	financial information ☐			
		(Restated)		(Restated)		
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand		
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(430,282)	80,024	770,450	70,773		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	1,942,807	360,642	500,882	131,134		
Effect of exchange differences on						
cash and cash equivalents	(45,270)	2	(2,244)	(2,631)		
Effect of exchange differences on						
translation of financial statements	-	38,541	-			
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	1,467,255	479,209	1,269,088	199,276		
Non-cash transactions						
Significant non-cash transactions are as follows:						
Payables arising from construction						
and purchases of equipment	408	408	-	8		
Capitalisation of borrowing cost to property,						
plant and equipment	-	5,094	-	-		
Acquisition of right-of-use asset which has not been paid	-	4,416	-	4,416		

1 General information

Thai Solar Energy Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company limited which is incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company is listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and its parent company is P.M. Energy Company Limited (incorporated in Thailand) ("Parent Company"). The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

725 S-Metro Building, 19th Floor, Sukhumvit Rd., Klongton Nua, Wattana, Bangkok.

For reporting purposes the Company, its subsidiaries and joint venture are referred to as "the Group".

The principal business operations of the Group are generation and distribution of electricity from solar power and biomass to government and private company.

This interim consolidated and separate financial information has been reviewed, not audited.

2 Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separated financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) no. 34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

An English version of these interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 except adoption of new and amended financial reporting standards and changes in accounting policies which is disclosed in Note 4.

- 4 Adoption of new and amended financial reporting standards and changes in accounting policies
- 4.1 Amended financial reporting standards that are effective for accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2024 and relevant to the Group.

From 1 January 2024, the Group has applied amended financial reporting standards that are effective for accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2024 and relevant to the Group. The Group has no material impact from adoption of the standards.

4.2 Amended financial reporting standards that are effective for accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2025

The amended TFRSs have been issued that are not mandatory for the current reporting period and have not been adopted by the Group.

5 Adjustments from the change in accounting policy

This note explains the effect from changing accounting policies under TAS 27 Separate Financial Statement and TAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures. The Group changes accounting policy of investment in subsidiaries and joint venture in separate financial statement from cost method to equity method. The new accounting policies were disclosed in Note 4 to the 2023 annual financial statements.

The following table shows the adjustments made to each financial line item in the separate financial information from the change in accounting policies:

	Company	ata din an alah indann	
	Separa	ate financial inform	As restated
	As of	Retrospective	As restated As of
	1 January 2023	adjustment	1 January 2023
Statement of financial position	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Statement of financial position	<u> </u>	Dant Inousand	bant mousanu
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Investments in subsidiaries	2,339,150	835,193	3,174,343
Investments in joint venture	350,000	1,745,059	2,095,059
invocation in joint voltaro	000,000	1,1 10,000	2,000,000
Equity			
Retained earnings - Unappropriated	147,106	2,865,196	3,012,302
Other component of equity	-	(284,943)	(284,943)
	Sonar	ate financial inform	aation
	оераго		As restated
	As of	Retrospective	As of
	31 March 2023	adjustment	31 March 2023
Statement of financial position	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
•			
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Investments in subsidiaries	2,339,150	886,860	3,226,010
Investments in joint venture	350,000	1,756,706	2,106,706
Carrière			
Equity Retained earnings - Unappropriated	195,857	2,928,510	3,124,367
Other component of equity	193,007	(284,943)	(284,943)
Cutor compensate or equity		(201,010)	(201,010)
		te financial inform	
		onth period ended	31 March 2023
	As previously Report	Retrospective adjustment	As restated
Statement comprehensive income	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
·	-		
Dividend income	200,900	(200,900)	-
Share of profit from investment in subsidiaries	-	69,167	69,167
Share of profit from investment in joint venture	-	195,047	195,047
Profit for the period	48,751	63,314	112,065
Tront for the period	40,731	03,314	112,003
Earnings per share (Baht)	0.02	0.03	0.05
	Senara	ate financial inform	ation
		onth period ended	
	As previously	Retrospective	
	Report	adjustment	As restated
Statement of cash flow	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Cook flows from an auditor dedd-			
Cash flows from operating activities	(000,000)	000 000	
Dividend income	(200,900)	200,900	(00.407)
Share of profit from investment in subsidiaries	-	(69,167)	(69,167)
Share of profit from investment in joint venture	-	(195,047)	(195,047)

6 Estimates

The preparation of interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

7 Segment and revenue information

The principal business operations of the Group are generation and distribution of electricity from solar power and biomass and operating its business in Thailand and Japan. The Group disposed investment in Solar power plant in Japan on 27 December 2023. Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's geography segments which are domestic and international. The two segments presented were classified and reviewed by authorised persons which are Chief Executive Officer and the Executive Committee.

Financial information by geography segment

			For	the three-mo	nth period er	ded 31 Marc	h (Million Ba	aht)		
	Dome		Interna		Tot			nation	Tot	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Continuing operations: Revenue from operations Other income Dividends income	337.01 3.36	369.97 6.67 200.90	0.02	1.52 0.05	337.01 3.38	371.49 6.72 200.90	(25.24) (0.94)	(25.56) (1.57) (200.90)	311.77 2.44	345.93 5.15
Cost of operations	(207.85)	(218.91)	(2.84)	(1.28)	(210.69)	(220.19)	7.76	5.67	(202.93)	(214.52)
Operating profit (loss) Administrative expenses	132.52 (42.39)	358.63 (51.37)	(2.82) (9.52)	0.29 (20.92)	129.70 (51.91)	358.92 (72.29)	(18.42) 17.41	(222.36) 19.72	111.28 (34.50)	136.56 (52.57)
Profit (loss) before finance cost and taxes Finance costs Other gains (losses) Share of profit from investments in joint ventures	90.13 (76.21) 8.42 101.37	307.26 (95.11) (64.76) 195.05	(12.34) - (5.90)	(20.63) - 1.00	77.79 (76.21) 2.52 101.37	286.63 (95.11) (63.76) 195.05	(1.01) 0.94 (8.65)	(202.64) 6.08 102.11	76.78 (75.27) (6.13) 101.37	83.99 (89.03) 38.35 195.05
Operating results before taxes Income tax	123.71 0.55	342.44 (2.90)	(18.24)	(19.63)	105.47 0.55	322.81 (2.90)	(8.72)	(94.45)	96.75 0.55	228.36 (2.90)
Net profit (loss) from continuing operation	124.26	339.54	(18.24)	(19.63)	106.02	319.91	(8.72)	(94.45)	97.30	225.46
Timing of revenue recognition Over time									311.77	345.93
Total revenue									311.77	345.93
Total assets	16,110.89	21,985.84	1,097.65	12,340.28	17,208.54	34,326.12	(7,431.50)	(10,372.06)	9,777.04	23,954.06
Total liabilities	8,592.92	12,176.99	1,116.72	10,533.09	9,709.64	22,710.08	(3,528.89)	(7,959.78)	6,180.75	14,750.30

8 Fair value

As at 31 March 2024, all financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortised cost, except for the investment in debt instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss. The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities matured within one year approximate their carrying amount.

Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss - investments in debt instruments

	Consolidated financial information Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss Baht Thousand
At 31 December 2023 Change in fair value of investments Disposals	2,035 4 (2,039)
At 31 March 2024	_

The fair value of investments are within level 2 of the fair value hierarchy which is based on bid price in liquidity market as at financial statement date.

9 Trade and other current receivables

Trade and other current receivables as at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023 comprise the following:

	Conso financial in	lidated nformation		arate nformation
	31 March 31 December 2024 2023		31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Trade receivables	204,301	194,321	-	-
Less Expected credit loss	-	-	-	<u> </u>
Total trade receivables, net	204,301	194,321	-	<u>-</u>
Amounts due from and advances to related parties (Note 15.2)	5,586	4,927	157,722	327,523
Prepaid expenses	15,303	7,312	4,924	4,590
Dividends receivable (Note 15.2)	-	126,000	-	126,000
Other receivables	11,283	11,145	8,400	8,478
Receivables from disposal of investments	691,231	694,894	-	-
Advance payment	3,098	1,064	2,184	870
Total other receivables	726,501	845,342	173,230	467,461
Less Expected credit loss	(8,248)	(8,248)	(8,248)	(8,248)
Total other receivables, net	718,253	837,094	164,982	459,213
Total trade and other current receivables	922,554	1,031,415	164,982	459,213

All outstanding trade receivables are not yet due.

10 Investments in subsidiaries and joint ventures

10.1 Movements of investments in subsidiaries

Movements of investments in subsidiaries for three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Separate financial information		
	2024	2023	
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	
Opening net book value Share of profit from subsidiaries Dividends received	2,000,333 80,576	3,174,343 69,167 (17,500)	
Closing net book value	2,080,909	3,226,010	

The Company recognised share of loss from two subsidiaries in full amount of the investment costs. Accordingly, the Company did not recognise the share of loss for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 of Baht 15.60 million. At 31 March 2024, the cumulative unrecognized share of loss is Baht 626.41 million.

10.2 Movements of investments in joint ventures

Movements of investments in joint ventures for three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

		Consolidated and Separate financial information		
	2024	2023		
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand		
Opening net book value	2,097,280	2,095,059		
Share of profit	101,366	195,047		
Dividends received	-	(183,400)		
	0.400.040	0.400.700		
Closing net book value	2,198,646	2,106,706		

Thai Solar Renewable Company Limited, joint venture, has pledged share certificates of its subsidiary, Siam Solar Energy 1 Company Limited, amounting to Baht 2,199 million (31 December 2023: Baht 2,097 million) as collateral for the subsidiary's credit facilities granted by a commercial bank. In addition, Siam Solar Energy 1 Company Limited has mortgaged its land including constructions thereon and machinery with a total net book value of Baht 3,813.95 million (31 December 2023: Baht 3,859.59 million) and pledged bank deposits amounting to Baht 249 million (31 December 2023: Baht 275 million) as collateral for credit facilities granted by a commercial bank.

11 Property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets

Movements of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	fin	Consolidated ancial information	on	fin	Separate ancial information	on
	Property, plant and equipment Baht Thousand	Intangible assets Baht Thousand	Right-of-use assets Baht Thousand	Property, plant and equipment Baht Thousand	Intangible assets Baht Thousand	Right-of-use assets Baht Thousand
Opening net book value Additions Adjustments Depreciation and	3,586,710 49,543 -	1,032,892 177 -	190,521 - (72)	180,012 31,376	840 177 -	41,148 - -
amortisation	(53,012)	(19,638)	(5,626)	(810)	(104)	(1,693)
Closing net book value	3,583,241	1,013,431	184,823	210,578	913	39,455

Land, building and equipment with the net book value amounting to Baht 2,553.20 million (31 December 2023: Baht 2,014.16 million) have been pledged as collaterals for credit facilities obtained from commercial bank.

12 Borrowings

12.1 Short-term borrowings from financial institutions

Movements in short-term borrowings from financial institutions for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are analysed as follows:

	Consolidated and Separate financial information Baht Thousand
Opening net book value Cash inflows (outflows):	260,000
Additions Repayment	35,000 (25,000)
Closing net book value	270,000

As at 31 March 2024, the short-term borrowings comprised promissory notes issued to financial institution amounting to Baht 270 million with interest at 4.85 - 5.00% per annum. The principal repayments are due within May 2024.

12.2 Long-term borrowings from financial institutions

Movements in long-term borrowings from financial institutions for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are analysed as follows:

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Opening net book value Cash inflows (outflows):	2,275,151	755,733
Repayment Non-cash changes:	(512,047)	(457,280)
Amortisation of financial service fee	1,084	922
Closing net book value	1,764,188	299,375
<u>Less</u> Current portion of long-term borrowings	(290,915)	(61,702)
Long-term borrowings payable more than 1 year	1,473,273	237,673

The long-term borrowings from financial institutions of the Group are secured by the pledge and the assignment of rights over the Group's bank deposits, land with construction thereon and machinery, the assignment of rights under all project agreements, pledge of the certain shares held by the subsidiaries and the jointly controlled entity's shares held by the Company, pledge of the Company's shares that held by P.M. Energy Company Limited, shares of subsidiaries, and the right to receive dividends from subsidiaries and jointly controlled companies, and guarantee by the Company, totaling Baht 3,716.14 million.

The loan agreements contain covenants imposed on the Group as specified in the agreements, related to such matters as dividend payment, reduction of share capital, merger or consolidation with any other entities and maintenance of certain debt to equity and debt service coverage ratios.

12.3 Debentures

Movements in debentures for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are analysed as follows.

	Consolidated and Separate financial information Baht Thousand
Opening net book value Non-cash changes:	3,538,299
Amortisation of issuance cost	3,114
Closing net book value	3,541,413

No movement of debenture during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

On 31 March 2024, the Company have total debentures amounting to Baht 3,550 million. The debentures amounting to Baht 2,350 million and Baht 1,200 million will be redeemed in October 2024 and February 2025, respectively.

As of 31 March 2024, the Group and the Company have the total current liabilities exceeding total current assets since debenture is included in current liabilities. Management has prepared a cash flow forecast and confident that the estimation can be achieved. In addition, the Group has enough undrawn credit facilities available and plan to roll over the debentures to use in its operation. Accordingly, the Group could continue its operations as a going concern, and to fulfil all its financial obligations now and in the future.

13 Other gains (losses), net

	Consolidated financial information		•	arate nformation
For the three-month period ended	31 March 2024 Baht Thousand	31 March 2023 Baht Thousand	31 March 2024 Baht Thousand	31 March 2023 Baht Thousand
(Loss) gain on exchange rate Gain on sale of financial assets	(6,139) 4	38,349 -	(4,758)	(54,549)
	(6,135)	38,349	(4,758)	(54,549)

14 Dividends

2024

At the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders on 29 April 2024, and at the Board of Directors Meeting on 29 February 2024 passed a resolution to approve a dividend payment from the retained earnings to the shareholders at Baht 0.05 per share, totaling Baht 105.89 million. The dividends will be paid on 28 May 2024.

2023

At the Board of Directors Meeting on 11 May 2023 passed a resolution to approve an interim dividend payment in respect of operating result for the period ended 31 March 2023 to the shareholders at Baht 0.09 per share amounting to Baht 190.59 million and set aside the net profit as legal reserve amounting to Baht 2.50 million. The dividends were paid to shareholders on 8 June 2023.

15 Related party transactions

15.1 Sales of services and dividends

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial i	financial information financial information		nformation
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
For the three-month period ended	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Sales of services				
Subsidiaries	-	-	25,245	24,038
Joint venture	16,626	14,806	16,626	14,806
	16,626	14,806	41,871	38,844

15.2 Outstanding balances arising from sales/purchases of goods and services

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Amounts due from and advances to related parties				
Subsidiaries	-	-	152,136	322,596
Joint venture	5,586	4,927	5,586	4,927
	5,586	4,927	157,722	327,523
Dividends receivable				
Joint venture	-	126,000	-	126,000
Receivables from disposal of investments			004.440	000 110
Subsidiaries	-	-	384,410	399,410

15.3 Long-term loans to subsidiaries

	Separate financial information	
	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Closing book value <u>Less</u> Impairment of loans	2,590,881 (638,000)	3,660,539 (638,000)
Closing net book value	1,952,881	3,022,539

The movements of long-term loans to subsidiaries during the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Separate financial information		
	31 March 2024 Baht Thousand	31 March 2023 Baht Thousand	
Opening net book value Cash changes:	3,022,539	5,905,935	
Additions Repayment received	25,000 (1,212,836)	14,483 (76,180)	
Non-cash changes: Foreign currency translation differences	118,178	(53,812)	
Closing net book value <u>Less</u> Current portion of long-term borrowings	1,952,881 (48,970)	5,790,426 (73,890)	
Long-term borrowings payable more than 1 year	1,903,911	5,716,536	

Long-term loans to subsidiaries are in form of loan agreements denominated in Japanese Yen, Singapore Dollar and Thai Baht. Loans amounting to Baht 2,514.87 million with no interest and the remaining amount carry interest at 4.30% per annum which are due for repayment at call, and within 2024 and 2028, respectively.

The management does not have intention to call the repayment of loans amounting to Baht 2,477.06 million in the next 12 months. Accordingly, these loans are classified as long-term.

15.4 Key management compensation

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended	31 March 2024	31 March 2023	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand	Baht Thousand
Short-term employee benefits	8,725	16,031	6,020	7,116
Post-employment benefits	482	402	482	402
	9,207	16,433	6,502	7,518

16 Discontinued Operations

On 17 November 2023, a subsidiary of the Group entered into the agreement to sell PurpleSol Pte. Ltd. ('PPS'), engaging in generating and distributing of electricity from solar power in Japan. The agreement was effective on 27 December 2023. Accordingly, the Group presented the financial information of PPS as a discontinued operation in the prior period because PPS is a separately significant business segment. Therefore, the statements of comprehensive income statements and cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 are reclassified for the comparative purpose.

Financial information related to PPS's operations can be presented separately from the Group's normal operations as shown in the table below and comparative figures can be adjusted retrospectively as follows.

16.1 Financial performance information

		Consolidated financial information For the period ended 31 March 2023 Baht Thousand
	Revenue Costs and Expenses	14,172 (6,892)
	Profit before income tax - Discontinued operations Income tax expenses	7,820
	Profit from discontinued operations	7,820
	Currency translation differences of discontinued operations	3,076
16.2	Cash flow information	
		Consolidated financial information For the period ended 31 March 2023 Baht Thousand
	Net cash outflow from operating activities Net cash outflow from investing activities Net cash inflow from financing activities	(71,093) (806,409) 923,685
	Net increase in cash generated by the subsidiary	46,183

17 Commitments and contingencies

17.1 Capital commitments

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, capital expenditure contracted but not recognised as liabilities are as follows:

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	Currency	31 March 2024	31 December 2023	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
Power plants	THB Thousand	274,890	298,830	182,560	172,550

17.2 Power purchase agreements

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2024, there is no new power-purchase agreement from those disclosed in Note 40.2 to the 2023 annual financial statements.

17.3 Commitments and significant agreements

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2024, there is no material change in significant commitments and agreements from those disclosed in Note 40.3 to the 2023 annual financial statements.

17.4 Contingencies

Guarantees

As at 31 March 2024, there were outstanding bank guarantees of Baht 101 million (31 December 2023: Baht 101 million) issued by banks on behalf of the Company and its subsidiaries in respect of certain performance as required in the normal course of business.

18 Events after the reporting period

On 29 April 2024, the Company redeemed debentures which will be matured on 27 October 2024 before maturity date totaling to 2,350,000 units with the face value of 500 Baht. Total redeemed debentures were Baht 1,175 million.

19 Authorisation of financial information

The interim consolidated and separate financial information were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 14 May 2024.